THE NAVAJO NATION LEGISLATIVE BRANCH INTERNET PUBLIC REVIEW PUBLICATION



LEGISLATION NO: _0082-24__

SPONSOR: <u>Casey Allen Johnson</u>

TITLE: An Action Relating to an Emergency; Urgent Request to President Joseph <u>R. Biden, Jr., the White House, Members of Congress, and Relevant Federal</u> <u>Agencies to Halt the Transportation of Uranium Through Navajo Nation Lands</u>

Date posted: April 12, 2024 at 5:45PM

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LEGISLATIVE SUMMARY SHEET Tracking No. <u>0082-24</u>

DATE: April 12, 2024

TITLE OF RESOLUTION: PROPOSED NAVAJO NATION COUNCIL RESOLUTION; AN ACTION RELATING TO AN EMERGENCY; URGENT REQUEST TO PRESIDENT JOSEPH R. BIDEN, JR., THE WHITE HOUSE, MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, AND RELEVANT FEDERAL AGENCIES TO HALT THE TRANSPORTATION OF URANIUM THROUGH NAVAJO NATION LANDS

PURPOSE: The Navajo Nation people, lands, and water are to be safeguarded from the harms of transport of uranium ore across Navajo Nation lands. The purpose of this legislation is to urge President Biden, the White House, members of Congress, and relevant federal agencies to work to halt the transportation of uranium through the Navajo Nation lands.

Final Authority: Navajo Nation Council

Vote Required: Simple Majority

This written summary does not address recommended amendments as may be provided by the standing committees. The Office of Legislative Counsel requests each Council Delegate to review each proposed resolution in detail.

Navajo Nation Council

PROPOSED NAVAJO NATION COUNCIL RESOLUTION 25th NAVAJO NATION COUNCIL—Second Year, 2024 INTRODUCED BY

Primary Sponsor

AN ACTION

RELATING TO AN EMERGENCY; URGENT REQUEST TO PRESIDENT JOSEPH R. BIDEN, JR., THE WHITE HOUSE, MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, AND RELEVANT FEDERAL AGENCIES TO HALT THE TRANSPORTATION OF URANIUM THROUGH NAVAJO NATION LANDS

WHEREAS:

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- A. The Navajo Nation Council, the governing body of the Navajo Nation, pursuant to 2 N.N.C. § 102(A), is entrusted with the responsibility to safeguard the interests, rights, and traditions of the Navajo People.
- B. The Navajo Nation has a government-to-government relationship with the United States government.
- C. Pursuant to 2 N.N.C. §164 (A) (16) matters constituting an emergency shall be limited to cessations of direct services required as an entitlement under Navajo Nation or Federal law, or which directly threaten the sovereignty of the Navajo Nation. Such emergency matters must arise due to the pressing public need for such resolution(s) and must be a matter requiring final action by the Navajo Nation Council.
- D. Uranium mining has a long and troubled history on Navajo Nation lands, dating back to the early 20th century when prospectors began extracting uranium ore, leading to widespread environmental contamination and health hazards for Navajo communities.

- E. During the Cold War era, the demand for uranium surged, prompting extensive mining operations on Navajo lands without adequate environmental safeguards, resulting in lasting devastation to land, water, and public health, including high rates of cancer and other illnesses among Navajo uranium miners and their families.
- F. The Diné Natural Resources Protection Act of 2005, enacted through Navajo Nation Council Resolution No. CAP-18-05, prohibits uranium mining and processing on Navajo lands, reflecting the Navajo Nation's commitment to safeguarding its people, land, water, and culture from additional harms posed by the mining of uranium.
- G. The Vehicles, Persons and Materials Transportation Act of 2012 enacted through Navajo Nation Council Resolution No. CF-18-12, makes it illegal to haul or transport radioactive and related substances, including uranium, within the Navajo Nation.
- H. The Pinyon Plain Mine in the Kaibab National Forest in Arizona has recently increased uranium mining activity and plans to transport the uranium ore across Navajo Nation lands on Arizona State Route 89 and Hwy 160 to the White Mesa Mill in Utah.
- I. Transportation of any uranium ore across Navajo Nation lands poses a significant threat to the health, well-being, and cultural integrity of the Navajo Nation and its tribal communities.
- J. The Navajo Nation President and Speaker of the 25th Navajo Nation Council issued a letter dated March 12, 2024 to President Joseph Biden of the United States to review and deploy all available federal resources to prevent uranium mining transportation through the Navajo Nation. The March 12, 2024 letter is attached as Exhibit A.
- K. The transportation of uranium ore across Navajo Nation lands represents a disregard for Navajo Nation law, threatens its territorial integrity and is a threat to the sovereignty of the Navajo Nation. The need to halt plans to transport uranium across Navajo Nation lands is a pressing public need which requires final action by the Navajo Nation Council.

THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED:

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A. The Navajo Nation expresses its full support for the urgent request to halt the transportation of uranium through Navajo Nation lands, as outlined in the letter addressed to President Joseph R. Biden, Jr., dated March 12, 2024.

- B. The Navajo Nation calls upon President Biden and the White House to utilize all available executive authorities to address this critical issue and prevent further harm to Navajo communities.
- C. The Navajo Nation urges President Biden, the White House, members of Congress, and relevant federal agencies to publicly support legislative measures that reinforce tribal sovereignty and enable the Navajo Nation to enforce its laws and protect its people from the risks associated with uranium transport.
- D. The Navajo Nation requests President Biden and members of Congress to work collaboratively to halt the transportation of uranium through Navajo Nation lands.
- E. The Navajo Nation Council hereby authorizes the Speaker of the Navajo Nation Council, the President of the Navajo Nation, and their designees, to transmit a copy of this resolution to President Joseph R. Biden, Jr., the White House, members of Congress, relevant federal agencies, and other appropriate stakeholders to emphasize the Navajo Nation's urgent plea for action on this matter.
- F. The Navajo Nation hereby authorizes the Speaker of the Navajo Nation Council, President of the Navajo Nation, and their designees, to advocate for the purposes and intent of this resolution on behalf of the Navajo People.

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