THE NAVAJO NATION LEGISLATIVE BRANCH INTERNET PUBLIC REVIEW PUBLICATION



LEGISLATION NO: _0159-25__ SPONSOR: <u>Crystalyne Curley</u>

TITLE: An Action Relating to the Naabik'íyáti' Committee; Responding to the United States Department of the Interior's "Dear Tribal Leader" Second Addendum Letter Dated May 1, 2025; Providing the Navajo Nation's Position on the Department of the Interior's Emergency Permitting Procedures for the National Environmental Policy Act, the Endangered Species Act and the National Historic Preservation Act Developed in Response to President Trump's Executive Order 14156 Declaring a National Emergency

Date posted: June 27, 2025 at 8:26PM

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Executive Director Office of Legislative Services P.O. Box 3390 Window Rock, AZ 86515 (928) 871-7586

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LEGISLATIVE SUMMARY SHEET

Tracking No. ___0159-25

DATE: June 27, 2025

TITLE OF RESOLUTION: AN ACTION RELATING TO THE NAABIK'ÍYÁTI' COMMITTEE; RESPONDING TO THE UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR'S "DEAR TRIBAL LEADER" SECOND ADDENDUM LETTER DATED MAY 1, 2025; PROVIDING THE NAVAJO NATION'S POSITION ON THE DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR'S EMERGENCY PERMITTING PROCEDURES FOR THE NATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY ACT, THE ENDANGERED SPECIES ACT AND THE NATIONAL HISTORIC PRESERVATION ACT DEVELOPED IN RESPONSE TO PRESIDENT TRUMP'S EXECUTIVE ORDER 14156 DECLARING A NATIONAL ENERGY EMERGENCY

PURPOSE: This purpose of this proposed resolution is to approve written comments as the Navajo Nation's position on the Department of Interior ("DOI")'s "Dear Tribal Leader" letter dated May 1, 2025, which is seeking input on DOI's emergency procedures for the National Environmental Policy Act, the Endangered Species Act and the National Historic Preservation Act, which were developed in response to Executive Order 14156.

FINAL AUTHORITY: Naabik'íyáti' Committee

VOTE REQUIRED: Simple Majority

This written summary does not address recommended amendments as may be provided by the standing committees. The Office of Legislative Counsel requests each Council Delegate to review each proposed resolution in detail.

	HOLD PERIOD:	Stohnson	_		Naabik'íyáti' Committee
Posting End	_	07-02-25	-		
Eligible for		07-03-25	-		
1		PROPOSED ST	ANDING COMMITTEE	RESOLUTION	
2		25th NAVAJO N	NATION COUNCIL - T	hird Year, 2025	
3			Introduced By:		
4					
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6			(Sponsor)	1000	/
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8		Т	racking No. <u>0159-2</u>	<u>5</u>	
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10			AN ACTION		
11	RELATIN	NG TO THE NAA	BIK'ÍYÁTI' COMMIT	TEE; RESPONDING	G TO THE
12	UNITED	STATES DEPAR	RTMENT OF THE IN	TERIOR'S "DEAF	R TRIBAL
13	LEADER'	" SECOND ADDE	NDUM LETTER DATE	ED MAY 1, 2025; PI	ROVIDING
14	THE NA	VAJO NATION'S	S POSITION ON TH	E DEPARTMENT	OF THE
15	INTERIO	R'S EMERGEN	CY PERMITTING	PROCEDURES F	OR THE
16	NATIONA	AL ENVIRONME	NTAL POLICY ACT, T	HE ENDANGEREI) SPECIES
17	ACT AND	THE NATIONAL	HISTORIC PRESERV	ATION ACT DEVE	LOPED IN
18	RESPONS	SE TO PRESII	DENT TRUMP'S EX	XECUTIVE ORDI	ER 14156
19	DECLAR	ING A NATIONAL	L ENERGY EMERGEN	CY	
20					,
21	WHEREAS:				
22	A. The Na	avajo Nation (or the "	'Nation") established the 1	Naabik'íyáti' Committe	ee as a Navajo
23	Nation	Council standing co	mmittee and as such empo	owered the Naabik'íyá	ti' Committee
24	to coord	dinate all requests fo	r information, appearance	s and testimony relatir	ng to proposed
25	county,	, state and federal le	egislation impacting the N	Iavajo Nation. 2 N.N.	.C. §§ 700(A)
26	and 701	1(A)(6).			
27	B. On Fel	bruary 11, 2025,	President Donald Trum	p issued Executive	Order 14210
28	establis	shing the "Departm	nent of Government Eff	iciency" Workforce	Optimization
29	Initiativ	ve, which aims to	reform the Federal work	force to maximize e	fficiency and
30	product	tivity.			

- C. On April 14, 2025, the Department of the Interior (or "DOI"), through Indian Affairs, sent a "Dear Tribal Leader" letter, to inform Tribes of the federal government's objective to streamline operations of Indian Affairs, while also minimizing any potential impact on the quality of services provided to Tribes (herein referred to as the "April 14th letter"). The Navajo Nation has developed comments in response to the April 14th letter, which are being addressed in a separate Naabik'íyáti' Committee legislations.
- D. On May 1, 2025, DOI, through Indian Affairs, sent a second "Dear Tribal Letter" letter (herein referred to as the "May 1st Letter") and attached as **Exhibit A**.
- E. Indian Affairs noted that the May 1st letter is a Second Addendum to the April 14th letter and is seeking tribal input on DOI's announcement of emergency permitting procedures related to President Trump's Executive Order 14156, ("EO 14156"), which declared a National Energy Emergency.
- F. The May 1st letter states that in response to EO 14156, DOI has adopted emergency permitting procedures, noting that EO 14156 "recognizes that current delays in energy project approvals pose significant risks to the nation's economic stability, national security, and foreign policy interests."
- G. According to the May 1st letter, emergency permitting procedures have been developed for three federal laws: the National Environmental Policy Act ("NEPA"), the Endangered Species Act ("ESA") and the National Historic Preservation Act ("NHPA").
- H. The federal government's authority to enact emergency procedures related to NEPA, the ESA and the NHPA are found at 43 C.F.R. § 46.150, 50 C.F.R. § 402.05 and 36 C.F.R. § 800.12, respectively.
- The Navajo Nation's written comments in response to the May 1st letter are attached as Exhibit B.
- J. The Navajo Nation's comments include the following key concerns:
 - i. The Nation expresses concerns with the shortened NEPA timelines contained in the NEPA emergency procedure. Under the NEPA emergency procedure, if an Environmental Assessment ("EA") is required, it would be completed within fourteen (14) days. If an Environmental Impact Statement ("EIS") is required, it will be completed within twenty-eight (28) days. Additionally, the NEPA

- emergency procedure allows for an EA or EIS to be finalized without the federal agency providing a draft EA/EIS for public comment. The emergency EIS process does allow for an initial public comment period before the EIS is developed, but that public comment period is typically not to go beyond ten (10) days.
- ii. The inclusion of uranium among the covered energy resources eligible for fast-tracked approval under the NEPA emergency procedure is especially alarming to the Nation. The comments note the Nation's long-standing opposition to uranium development, which stems from a history of devastating environmental and health consequences. The comments state that the federal government's failure to clean up hundreds of abandoned uranium mines on Navajo lands is an ongoing breach of trust, and the suggestion that new uranium projects could be permitted under the proposed emergency NEPA procedure without robust environmental review or meaningful tribal consultation is categorically unacceptable.
- iii. The comments state the Nation's concerns with the lack of consultation contained in the ESA emergency procedure. The standard formal consultation process conducted by federal agencies includes thorough conversations with any impacted tribe to make sure the proposed federal action is not likely to jeopardize the continued existence of listed species or adversely modify designated critical habitat. The ESA emergency procedure allows a project to move forward before any formal consultation occurs, which creates an unacceptable risk of irreversible harm to fragile desert ecosystems, sacred landscapes, and culturally important species that the Navajo people have stewarded since time immemorial. The ESA emergency procedure also ignores the fact that the relationship between listed species and Native peoples is often uniquely intimate and culturally rooted.
- iv. The Nation also expresses concerns about the NHPA emergency procedure's lack of an adequate consultation process. Under the NHPA emergency procedure, a federal agency will be allowed to deviate from the NHPA Section 106 process. Among other things, the NHPA emergency procedure would allow federal agencies to approve energy projects with minimal to no Tribal input prior to

ground disturbance and DOI has not clarified whether a Tribal Historic Preservation Office ("THPO") will retain veto or concurrence authority under the NHPA emergency procedure.

- v. The Nation's overarching concern with respect to the emergency procedures is that there must be adequate consultation by the federal government for any proposed project and that the federal government must act in accordance with its treaty obligations to the Nation, its trust responsibilities, tribal consultation requirements and its obligations under applicable federal laws.
- K. The Naabik'íyáti' Committee hereby finds it in the best interest of the Navajo Nation to approve the comments contained in **Exhibit B**.

NOW THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED:

- A. The Navajo Nation hereby supports the comments attached as **Exhibit B** as the official position of the Navajo Nation related to the Department of the Interior's emergency permitting procedures related to NEPA, the ESA and the NHPA, and authorizes the submission of the comments to the United States Department of the Interior.
- B. The Navajo Nation hereby authorizes the Navajo Nation President, Navajo Nation Vice-President and the Speaker of the Navajo Nation Council and their designees to take all steps necessary to advocate for the Navajo Nation's position with respect to this resolution.